

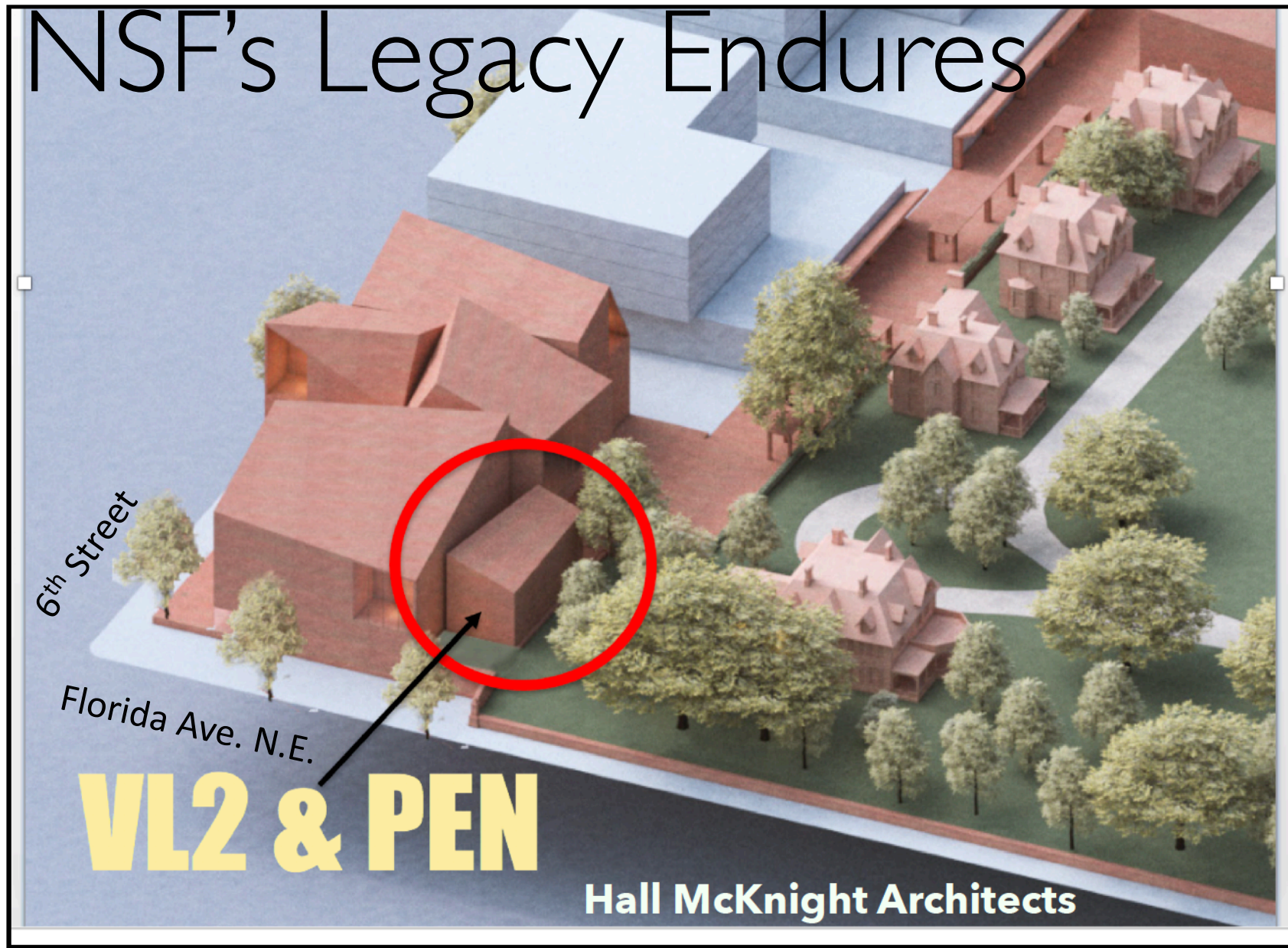
VL2 New Lens



NSF Science of Learning
Center
Visual Language and Visual
Learning, VL2
Gallaudet University

Dr. Laura-Ann Petitto, NSF SoL
Center Co-PI and Science Director

NSF's Legacy Endures



PEN = NSF/VL2 & Gallaudet's new PhD in Educational Neuroscience degree program

What the Science Reveals



- Diversity is a Biological Imperative
- Differences can equal processing *advantages* that all individuals could have had, but were lost in development without specific experience

Neuroplasticity of Learning

Scientific Breakthroughs



Breakthrough Translation



**First Interactive
Bilingual English-
ASL Literacy Apps**

Timing, Visual Plasticity, & Beliefs



Controversies

Low-level visual processing / spatial processing as being relatively stable and not vulnerable to critical periods.. (Also relevance to impact of "screen time")

Science of Learning

Children with early exposure to a visual language show processing **advantages**...

visual attention, eye-tracking, vocabulary, reading, spatial processing, and, social self regulation **not seen in hearing children**

Parents & Grandparents

Foster hearing children's visual attention and visual learning

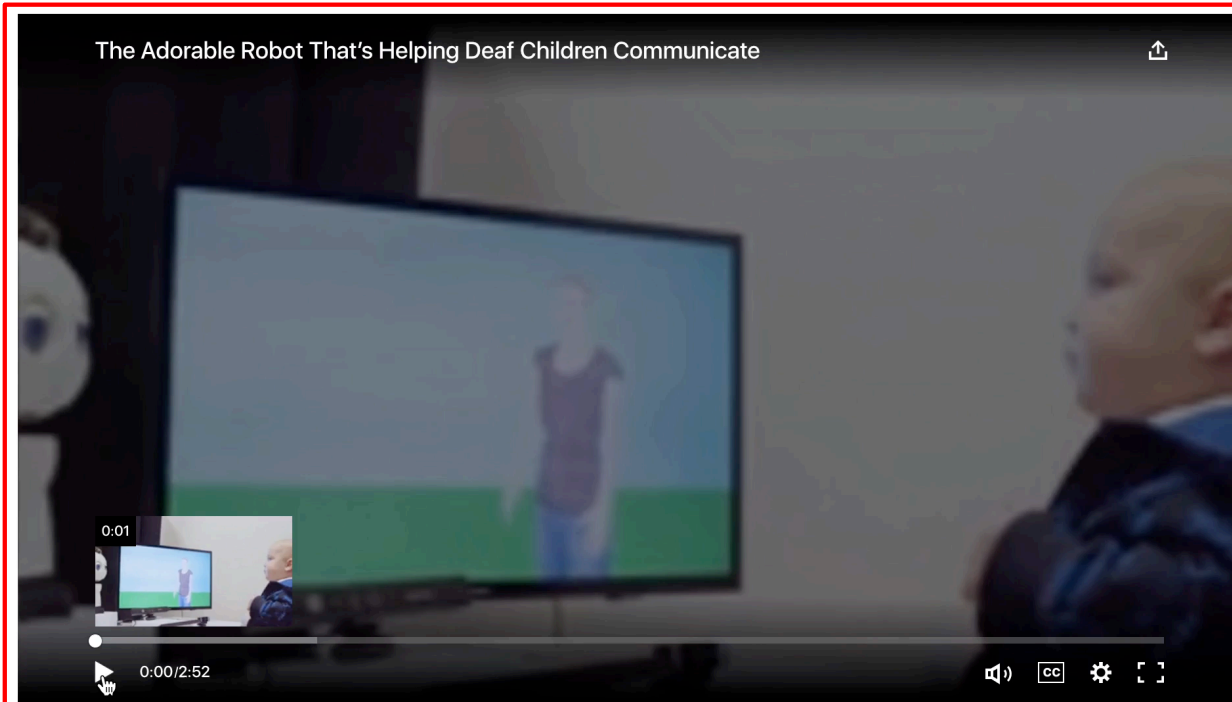
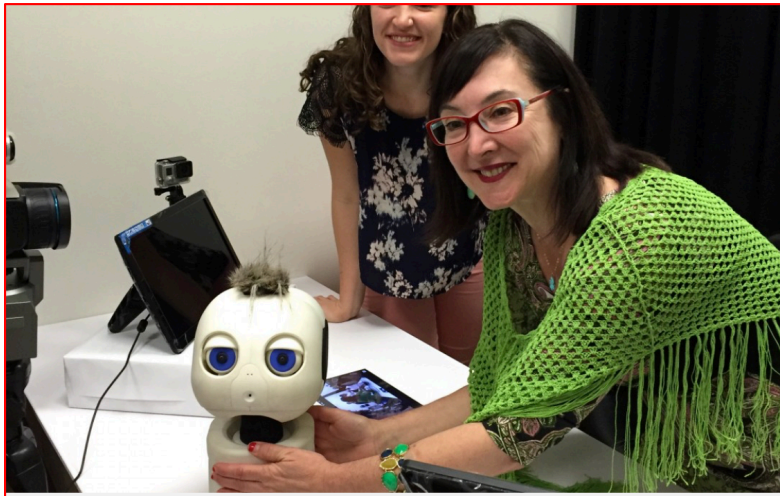
Policymakers

Create policy that makes visual language available to deaf visual learners in early life

A Biological Imperative: Changes in the visual system are developmentally time sensitive

Back to Research The creation of NEW Learning Tools based on the research...

Robot-Avatar Language Learning Tools



Problem: Babies with Minimal Language input

6-12 months: Rhythmic contrasts – Phonetic

(6-12 months Sensitive Period

Innovative Solutions: Robot Avatar+Thermal

(i) "Ready to Learn" (Language interactions only when child is emotionally engaged and attentive)

(ii) Socially interactive & **Socially Contingent conversations with Babies**



Timing, Bilingualism, & Beliefs

Bilingualism harms
Language Delay
Language Confusion

Hold back



Parents must
be perfect
language users

Don't expose a
child to 2
languages too
early

Let one language get established first,
then introduce the other

Science of Learning

Early bilingual language exposure affords
Language & Reading advantages
to each language, over age-matched monolingual
children

Language advantages are life enduring

Advantages are to All Bilinguals

ASL+ Spoken

Parents, Grandparents

Foster EARLY bilingual education

Policy Create policy that makes visual language
available to deaf visual learners in early life, *in
addition to spoken language*

Multiple Pathways to Learning to Read

Timing, Reading, & Beliefs



Belief: All Reading requires Sound

Science of Learning

All human brains create an abstract level of language organization, “Phonology.” Even in Visual Languages without sound

Hearing - Early exposure to language patterns

Deaf - Early exposure to language patterns

Parents, Grandparents

Rhyming, Read, Segment,

Sign, Language Play, Laugh & Love!

Policymakers

- foster creation of innovative learning tools
- create policy that educates public, medical profession

For published research articles see
Laura-Ann Petitto's Website at
Petitto.net

*Brain & Language Laboratory for
Neuroimaging*

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